

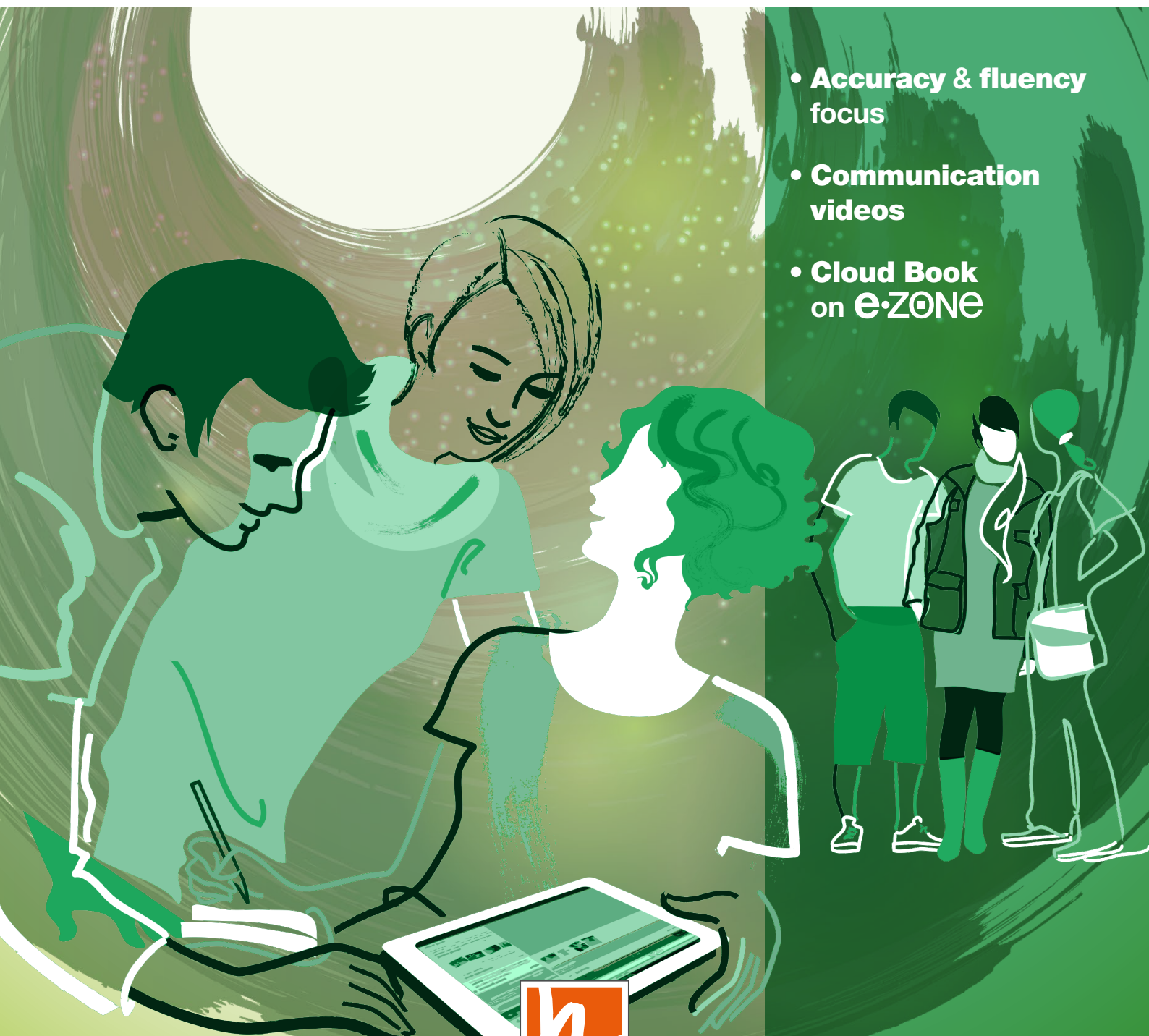
Martyn Hobbs - Julia Starr Keddle

SURE

Workbook

Pre-intermediate

- **Accuracy & fluency** focus
- **Communication** videos
- **Cloud Book** on e-ZONE



Unit 5 Travel

Grammar

Modal verb: *must* | *have to* | *needn't* | *be allowed to*

1 Read the rules. Write sentences with *must*, *mustn't* and a verb.

come have pitch put record smoke
use wear

I Under 16s must come with an adult.



Follow these eight simple rules and have a great time!

- 1 No under 16s without an adult.
- 2 Pitch your tent in the red and blue zones only.
- 3 Put all your rubbish in the brown bins.
- 4 No barbecues in any part of the concert or camping area.
- 5 Do not record the live acts with video cameras or phones.
- 6 No smoking allowed in the red and green zones.
- 7 Wear your festival wristband at all times.
- 8 Use plastic cups and bottles for soft drinks.

2a Simon is working on a campsite this summer. Look at the information about his job. Write questions.

I Does Simon have to wear a uniform?

Sunshine Camps Information for new employees

- 1 wear a uniform (✓)
- 2 work every day (X)
- 3 speak English (✓)
- 4 have his own car (X)
- 5 be able to ride a bike (✓)
- 6 pay for accommodation (X)
- 7 share a tent with other people (✓)
- 8 open an Italian bank account (X)

2b Write sentences about Simon with *have to* / *don't have to*.

Simon has to wear a uniform.

3 Read the e-mail. Complete the sentences with *must*, *mustn't*, *have to*, *don't have to* or *needn't*.

To: All History of Art students

From: glaston@mycollegeaccount.com

Subject: College art trip, Louvre Museum, Paris,
July 23rd

Dear All,

We leave tomorrow. See below for the final details.

- Meet outside college at 6.30 a.m. The bus leaves at 6.45 a.m. prompt.
- We have your tickets. It's not necessary to bring money if you don't want to.
- Bring your own breakfast and lunch. We will eat in Paris before we come back. We are paying for this meal.
- Your own camera and sketch book are essential.
- It is forbidden to take photos or make videos inside the museum.
- It's necessary for everyone to stay in their groups in the museum. Do not go off on your own. Don't be late! See you tomorrow at 6.30 a.m.

C Glaston

- 1 You _____ be outside college at 6.30 a.m.
- 2 You _____ bring any money with you.
- 3 You _____ bring any food for the evening.
- 4 You _____ bring your own camera and sketch book.
- 5 You _____ take photos inside the museum.
- 6 You _____ go off on your own in the museum.

4 Read what the people say. Write sentences with *are/aren't allowed to*.

- 1 'You can park your car here for two hours'.
You're allowed to park here for two hours.
- 2 'You can't dive in this part of the swimming pool.'
- 3 'You can't use your mobile phone in the quiet carriage.'
- 4 'You can bring a calculator into the exam.'
- 5 'You can't use your laptop when the plane takes off and lands.'
- 6 'You can swim in the lake in summer.'

5 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- 1 Every week, I have to _____.
- 2 When I'm at college, I don't have to _____.
- 3 I'm allowed to _____ at college.
- 4 At home, I must _____.
- 5 My parent's needn't _____.
- 6 I'm not allowed to _____ at home _____.

should | ought to

- 6 Give advice to these people. Use *should*, *shouldn't* or *ought to* and an expression. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.**

book a youth hostel download that new music app
join a yoga class stay up so late go to the dentist
tell them

1 I've got a toothache.

4 I'm bored with all my music.

2 I need a cheap place to stay for a couple of nights.

5 Alex is always tired in class.

3 I'm worried about my exams and feel stressed.

6 My parents don't know I'm going on holiday with my friends this year.

- 7 You are going on a trip to Peru. This is what your friends said. Complete the sentences with the correct words.**

1 You _____ visit Lima when you're in Peru.
a) have to b) needn't c) mustn't

2 You _____ take some plasters and antihistamines with you.
a) mustn't b) should c) have to

3 We _____ stay in a hotel. Why don't we go to a hostel?
a) don't have to b) have to c) should

4 You really _____ do the Inca Trail while you're there. It's amazing.
a) mustn't b) should c) needn't

5 You _____ leave your rubbish behind on the Inca Trail. That is irresponsible.
a) needn't b) should c) mustn't

6 You _____ buy bottled water all the time. Try using your own drinks bottle.
a) should b) mustn't c) needn't

- 8 Complete the text with *have to*/*don't have to*, *need*/*needn't*, *must*/*mustn't*, *should*/*shouldn't* and a verb. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.**

This week's TRAVEL REVIEW



I went to South Africa for the first time last month. What an amazing experience!

You ¹ _____ be an experienced traveller to enjoy this amazing country and you ² _____ pay a lot of money to stay in an expensive hotel. Why not? Because everyone ³ _____ stay with a local family and experience South African hospitality.

Face to face with the wildlife

You ⁴ _____ take a trip into the Kruger National Park. Hire a land rover and drive around but remember... you ⁵ _____ get out of your vehicle. The animals are dangerous. You ⁶ _____ always wear sun cream. It is HOT in the Kruger!

Fancy a bite to eat?

You ⁷ _____ go far from Cape Town to have lunch on the beach in the village of Paternoster. You ⁸ _____ try the delicious fresh fish and watch the whales in the bay. Incredible! You ⁹ _____ wear your swimming gear and flip-flops for lunch but it helps!

And finally...

You ¹⁰ _____ leave this beautiful country without going to the top of Table Mountain. You ¹¹ _____ be fit to do this but the views are stunning!

Nora, Alabama, USA

Vocabulary

Landscape

1 Read the description and circle the correct words.



WHERE IN THE WORLD IS IT?

This South American country is very long, but it isn't very wide. Along the coastline there are high ¹cliffs / plains / woods, small quiet ²volcanoes / bays / glaciers and hundreds of superb ³beaches / mountains / olive groves for swimming.

The south has snow and ice and ⁴coasts / farmland / glaciers but the north has the hot, dry Atacama desert. Most of the population lives in the central part and there is a lot of ⁵beach / farmland / valley there. There are also a lot of ⁶bays / coasts / forests with very tall trees and there are glorious clear, blue ⁷lakes / islands / cliffs too. It's stunning!

The awesome Andes ⁸mountains / hills / streams are in the east and they go down to the southern ⁹wood / coast / lake. The Aconcagua ¹⁰beach / river / island is 142 kilometres long and it flows west through a magnificent ¹¹valley / forest / hill before it reaches the Pacific Ocean.

It has a lot of small ¹²plains / islands / forests, including the amazing Easter ¹³island / plain / valley and it has borders with Peru, Bolivia and Argentina. Its capital is Santiago.

2 Match the words with the definitions.

- a) hill b) olive grove c) plain d) stream
e) valley f) wood

- 1 It's a small river.
- 2 It's smaller than a forest but there are a lot of trees.
- 3 It's a bit piece of flat land with a few trees.
- 4 It's not as big as a mountain and it isn't a volcano.
- 5 This is a small group of olive trees together.
- 6 It is the land between two mountains. There is usually a river in it.



Word Expander strong adjectives

3 Write six sentences about the landscape in your country. Use four of these adjectives.

amazing awesome glorious magnificent stunning superb

The mountains near my home are magnificent.

Word formation

4 Write the verb or the noun.

- 1 recommend _____
- 2 _____ suggestion
- 3 know _____
- 4 _____ advice
- 5 choose _____
- 6 prefer _____
- 7 _____ interference
- 8 educate _____
- 9 _____ expression
- 10 exist _____

5 Complete the sentences with the correct noun formed from the verbs.

appeal challenge decide inform offend prefer
recommend ride visit walk

1 I think it's time for a new _____. I'm going to try kite surfing!

2 You don't have to go on a _____ to the Pyramids when you go to Egypt.

3 Was there a _____ in the guidebook for places to eat here?

4 I just can't see the _____ of a hiking holiday. I'd prefer a beach holiday!

5 We should go for a _____ this afternoon and explore the city.

6 Let's go for a bike _____ in the forest today!

7 Is it an _____ to use your mobile phone while you're driving?

8 I've made a _____ about next year. I'm taking a gap year and going travelling.

9 Do you have a _____: driving or flying?

10 There isn't much _____ about Vietnam on the Internet. Let's buy a guidebook.

6 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- 1 I prefer _____ to _____.
- 2 I always recommend _____.
- 3 I don't know _____.
- 4 The best advice my parents gave me was _____.

Grammar

Comparatives & superlatives

1 Complete the sentences with the comparative form of the adjectives.

- Mount McKinley in the USA _____ Mount Kilimanjaro in Tanzania. (high)
- France is _____ Spain with UK tourists. (popular)
- A cheetah can run _____ a lion. (fast)
- The average temperature in Antarctica is _____ the average temperature in Alaska. (cold)
- The Colosseum in Rome is _____ the Blue Mosque in Istanbul. (old)
- The underground in Tokyo is _____ the underground in Moscow each day. (busy)
- The population of China is _____ the population of India. (big)
- Lake Baikal in Siberia is _____ Lake Tanganyika in Africa. (deep)
- London is _____ New York for rent and travel costs. (expensive)
- Chinese is _____ English to learn. (difficult)

2 Complete the sentences with the superlative form of the adjectives.

bad beautiful big dangerous dry high narrow remote small wet

- Aswan in Egypt is the _____ inhabited place in the world. It hardly ever rains there!
- Mauna Loa is the _____ volcano on the planet. It's in Hawaii. It's huge.
- The _____ earthquake in New Zealand was in Christchurch in 2011.
- The Gambia in Africa is the _____ country in the world. It's only 35 kms wide! It's also the _____ country in Africa with an area of just 11,295 km².
- La Paz is the capital of Bolivia and it's the world's _____ capital city.
- According to tourists, Sark is the _____ of the English Channel islands with amazing beaches.
- The village of Mawsynram in India is the _____ place on earth. On average, 11,873 millimetres of rain fall every year!
- The mosquito is the _____ animal in the world. It kills more than two million people each year.
- Jaú National Park in Brazil is one of the world's _____ destinations. You can only travel there by boat and it takes up to 18 hours!

3 Look at the reviews. Complete the sentences with (not) as ... as and the adjectives.

Luxe designer hotel	Gloria's B&B	Self-catering apartment
£599	£125	£229
★	★★	★★★
City centre 10 minutes by taxi	City centre 30 minutes by bus	City centre 10 minutes on foot

- The self-catering apartment is _____ Gloria's B & B. (cheap)
- The Luxe Designer hotel is _____ the self-catering apartment. (good)
- Gloria's B&B is _____ the self-catering apartment. (expensive)
- The Luxe hotel is _____ the self-catering apartment to the city centre. (near)
- The self-catering apartment is _____ Gloria's B&B from the city centre. (far)
- Gloria's B&B is _____ the Luxe hotel. (bad)

4 Write four sentences about the reviews in exercise 3. Use the superlative form of the adjectives in exercise 3.

Gloria's B&B is the cheapest place to stay.

Comparative adverbs

5 Complete the sentences with the adverbs formed from the adjective in brackets. Use the comparative or superlative form.

- Amy can speak English _____ than Harry. (fluent)
- I think the last band played _____ of all the bands tonight. (bad)
- We can travel the world _____ than people used to. (easy)
- Maths is _____ subject of all the ones I'm studying this year. (hard)
- Our maths tutor explains things _____ than our physics tutor. (clear)
- My dad drives _____ of all the people I know! (slow)

6 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- I don't think _____ is as dangerous as _____.
- My earliest memory is _____.
- I think _____ is more interesting than _____.
- The best thing about weekends is _____.
- I always do _____ quicker than my friends _____.

some / any

7a Write the words in the correct column.

bottle cake chocolate fruit furniture hair shoe
jewellery magazine mountain paper ticket

Countable	Uncountable

7b Write the plural of the countable nouns.

8 Complete the dialogues with a, an, some or any and a word.

bottle buses e-mail text ticket cold drink money
perfume taxi

A What can we buy Debby for her birthday

B Let's buy her ¹ _____. She likes smelling nice!

A I'm really hot and thirsty. Can I have ² _____?

B Sure. There's ³ _____ of water in the fridge.

A Do you want to buy ⁴ _____ for the Bastille concert?

B Sorry, I can't. I haven't got ⁵ _____.

A Did you get ⁶ _____ from Rob about the festival?

B Yes and there was ⁷ _____ from him about it on my phone too!

A Are there ⁸ _____ after midnight?

B I don't know. Let's get ⁹ _____.

much / many

9 Complete the questions with How much or How many. Then match them to the correct answer.

a) 1,860 b) 65% c) 7 d) 12-14g e) 5 f) £580,000

1 _____ money does Cristiano Ronaldo earn in a week? ☐

2 _____ stairs are there in the Empire State Building? ☐

3 _____ dwarves are there in the Disney cartoon Snow White? ☐

4 _____ water is there in the human body? ☐

5 _____ Great Lakes are there in Canada? ☐

6 _____ sugar is there in an average banana? ☐

10 Write questions with How much or How many. Then answer them.

1 brothers and sisters / you / have / ?

2 coffee / you / drink / in / a day / ?

3 times / every / day / you check / your phone / ?

4 money / you / spend / on travel / each week / ?

5 books / you / read / in / a month / ?

6 time / you / spend / on social network sites / ?

a few / a little / enough

11 Circle the correct words.

1 The students have got *a few / a little* questions about your work.

2 I've only got *a few / a little* time this morning but I can talk to you later.

3 We've got *a few / a little* potatoes and some eggs. Shall we make a potato omelette?

4 Can I just have *a few / a little* salt for my chips, please?

5 They've got *a few / a little* magazines to read on the bus.

6 There is *a little / a few* milk here in this jug for your coffee.

12 Complete the dialogue with the words.

enough (x2) how many how much lot of lots of
much not enough too many too much



JAVI How are the plans going for your 18th birthday party on Saturday?

SARA Fine, thanks, but I've got ¹ _____ things to do this week and I haven't got ² _____ time!

JAVI ³ _____ people are coming?

SARA Well, I sent out 100 invitations.

JAVI 100! Wow! That's a ⁴ _____ people.

SARA Well, the party's in the college cafeteria. Do you think there are ⁵ _____ guests?

JAVI The college cafeteria? You're joking!

SARA Well, there's ⁶ _____ space at home.

There's definitely ⁷ _____ room for us all there.

JAVI I suppose so. Is there food?

SARA Just sandwiches and crisps. ⁸ _____ bread do you think I need?

JAVI I've got no idea!

SARA Well, I've got 24 extra large loaves.

JAVI That's definitely ⁹ _____ bread.

SARA Will you help me make the sandwiches? If there's ¹⁰ _____ food it doesn't matter.

Vocabulary

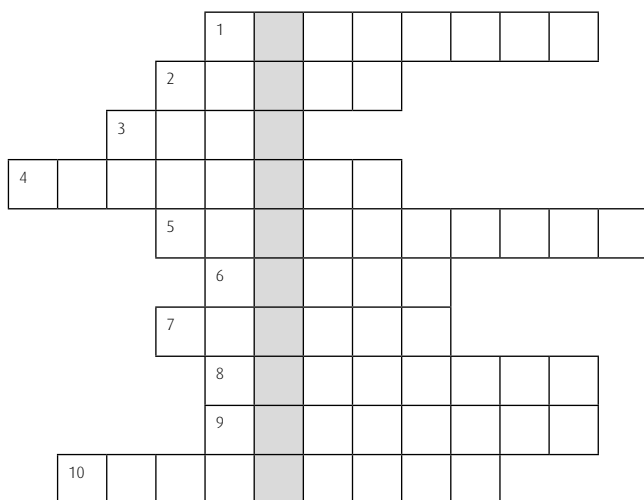
British & American English

1 Read what the Americans say. Rewrite the sentences in British English.

- 'When we leave the **car rental** office we can drive along the **freeway**. We can stop and buy some **gas** at a **gas** station if we need to.'
- 'Do you have a **schedule** for the trains to Boston, please?'
- 'I think we should **reserve** a table in that pizza restaurant near Times Square.'
- 'Excuse me. Where are the **restrooms**?'
- 'Waiter. Can you bring us the **check**, please?'

2 Complete the puzzle with the American English for the words below. What's the hidden word?

- 1 holiday 2 lorry 3 trolley 4 railway 5 campsite
6 sofa 7 underground 8 plane 9 lift 10 tram



Hidden word: _____
British English: _____

Word Expander prefixes un- / in-

3 Complete the sentences with negative form of the adjectives.

convenient eaten expensive frequent
reliable safe

- Don't ask Jody to book the flights. She's very _____.
- 6 p.m. is an _____ time for me today. Can we meet later?
- Backpacking is a really _____ way to see the world and it's great fun!
- Buy bottled water in case the tap water is _____ to drink.
- Take home any _____ food in one of our free doggy bags!
- I'm an _____ flyer. I always feel worried when I get on a plane.

Everyday things

4 Read the webpage and complete it with the words.

concert tickets soft toys vintage clothes
vintage magazines vinyl records

The Collector Store
We buy and sell lots of stuff!

This week's special offers

- I'm offering 10 ¹ _____ with all the best hits from the 1980s for just €20.
Seller: 0891
- 1920s shoes, hats, gloves and lots more! Email me NOW for the biggest selection of ² _____ in the country!
Email: oldstuff@mycollection.com
- Beautiful old teddies, dogs, cats and lots of other cloth animals. Talk to us about our ³ _____!
Contact us on: teddiesforyou@collect.com
- I don't go to many concerts, but I collect ⁴ _____. Have you got any from 1970s concerts? I want programmes, too.
Buyer: justtheticket@musicmemorabilia.man
- Calling all superhero fans! Do you want to read more old stuff? Contact me for the best selection of ⁵ _____.
Seller: #marvelhero99

Tourism

5a Complete the sentences with an adjective from A and a noun from B.

- A** historic lively majestic stunning unspoilt
B beaches market temple university view

- Angkor Wat is a _____ in Cambodia.
- The cities of Oxford and Cambridge both have a _____.
- There are a lot of _____ on the small Scottish island of Harris.
- For a _____ of Paris, go to the top of the Pompidou centre.
- Visit Cologne in December and buy beautiful gifts from the _____ Christmas _____.

5b Now write sentences about places you know using the adjectives in exercise 5a.

▶ Reading

1 Read the reviews quickly. Then complete the advert for Freedom Holidays.



Welcome to Freedom Holidays,

your perfect holiday destination in Ningaloo Marine ¹ _____, in ² _____ – only ³ _____ minutes to the beach. Stay in a luxury ⁴ _____, and make the most of our 24-hr ⁵ _____, 5-star ⁶ _____ and ⁷ _____ hire centre.

Reviews

Free Spirit, Ningaloo Marine Park, Australia

129 reviews sorted by Date ▼ Rating ▼ Language: English ▼

Bella B

Other sites are much cheaper, but this one is peaceful and only 15 minutes from the beach, so you can use the sea as your own personal pool. It's a good idea to book ahead. I must remember next time. Luckily, there was one cabin left, which was perfect, apart from some grumpy neighbours who kept complaining they were bored. I don't know what they were expecting.

My boyfriend and I loved exploring Western Australia. It was amazing to see killer whales on a boat trip. But the best part was going paragliding over the hills, when Aron asked me to marry him!

Ali Patel

I reserved the 'superior' wood cabin online. It was huge, so there was plenty of room for a family. The site had spectacular views, and the pool wasn't a bad place to take the kids. I was worried about swimming in the sea, because there are dangerous sharks on Australian coasts. With two young children, we spent a lot of time at the site, but the 24-hour shop and the excellent 5-star restaurant were both inexpensive. The evenings were quite quiet. That's fine if all you want to do is relax, but I think the site ought to offer some entertainment for the rest of us.

Lily1985

My parents spent too much money on our holiday last year, so they booked here to save expense. I thought, 'boring'! I didn't want to sit round a pool all day. But you know what? That didn't happen – not once! OK, so it isn't the best place for shopping or hanging out in cafés, but Marine Park is stunning. We hired scuba gear from the Free Spirit scuba hire centre, and swam around the islands. We also did loads of walking and cycling. The site seemed nice, but we didn't spend much time there.

2 Read the reviews again. For each of the questions 1–6 write Bella, Ali, or Lily.

Who...

- 1 spent time at the pool?
- 2 didn't organise their accommodation in advance?
- 3 expected the holiday to be different?
- 4 saw a dangerous animal?
- 5 felt bored on their stay?
- 6 thought the site was expensive?

3 Read the reviews again and answer the questions.

- 1 What didn't Bella enjoy during her stay?
- 2 What happened to Bella while she was paragliding?
- 3 Why was a large cabin useful for Ali?
- 4 Why didn't Ali want to swim in the sea?
- 5 What negative things does Lily say about Ningaloo Marine Park?
- 6 What did Lily do on her holiday?

4 Would you like to stay here? Why?/Why not? Write one or two sentences to explain your ideas.

Writing

Describing a place

1 Read the article quickly. Match the topic headings 1-4 to paragraphs A-D.

- 1 What people can do there
- 2 What your favourite place is and where it is
- 3 Why you like this place
- 4 A general description of the place



2 Sometimes the writer repeats words in the article. Make it more interesting by replacing adjectives 1-5 with five of these words.

enchanted fantastic huge stunning talented
tiny terrible

MY FAVOURITE WILD PLACE
By Anna McDonald

A My favourite “wild place” is Richmond Park. It’s a ¹**big** park in central London.

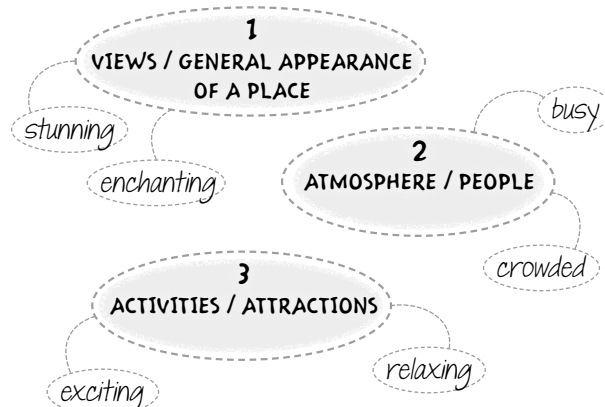
B Richmond Park is London’s **biggest** park. It’s a **beautiful** park, with ²**beautiful** views of woods and lakes, and over 600 deer! It has got cycle tracks, a golf course, rugby pitches, cafés and lots of paths!

C The park offers many activities for visitors. Of course, it’s really **good** for walking and cycling, and it’s a ³**good** place for photography. But if you want to try something different, you should go horse riding. Don’t worry, you don’t have to be ⁴**good** – beginners are welcome! In winter, you must take a ride in a horse-drawn carriage. It’s a **nice**, relaxing thing to do in the snow, and the snowy park looks so ⁵**nice**, like a magical fairy tale.

D I love visiting Richmond Park, because there’s always something new to see or do there. Don’t miss it if you’re in London!

3 Match the descriptive adjectives to the headings below. Then brainstorm your own ideas. Don’t include ‘nice’ or ‘good’!

enjoyable peaceful picturesque fun lively
unspoilt



4 Think of a ‘wild place’ you know. Then complete the sentences with your own ideas. Include some of the adjectives from exercise 3.

- 1 The best thing about _____ is that it’s really _____.
- 2 You must _____ because it’s so _____. Don’t miss it!
- 3 It’s a very _____ place, and it never feels / isn’t too _____.
- 4 I think the most _____ (superlative) thing you can do here is _____ (-ing), because _____.
- 5 If it’s warm/cold/dry enough, you should also _____.
- 6 In my opinion, it’s the _____ (superlative) place for _____ (-ing). It’s _____!

Writing tips Describing a place

- Begin by brainstorming ideas. *Where is this place? What is it like? What can you see and do there? Why do you like it?*
- Use a different paragraph for each main idea. (See exercise 1.)
- Use a variety of different language, including a range of interesting adjectives. (See exercises 2-4.)
- You can also make your writing sound more interesting and dramatic by using expressions like *very, really, so, too, (not)... enough* and superlative adjectives like *the largest, the most amazing*, etc.
- Make recommendations for visitors with *should* and *must*, and give your own opinions.

5 Write a description of a wild place in about 150 words.