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MARBLES



Grammar



Book



1

With extra
Online
Practice!

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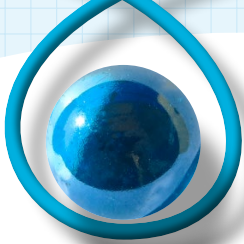
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1 Wh-questions (1)



- Για να ρωτήσουμε κάτι, χρησιμοποιούμε ερωτηματικές λέξεις στην αρχή μιας πρότασης και στο τέλος βάζουμε ερωτηματικό.
How are you? I'm fine, thank you.
- Για να ρωτήσουμε τι είναι κάτι, χρησιμοποιούμε το **What**.
What's your name? I'm Lucy. / My name's Lucy.
- Για να ρωτήσουμε την ηλικία κάποιου, χρησιμοποιούμε το **How old ... ?**
How old are you? I'm seven.

1 Read and write.

How old I'm What's your

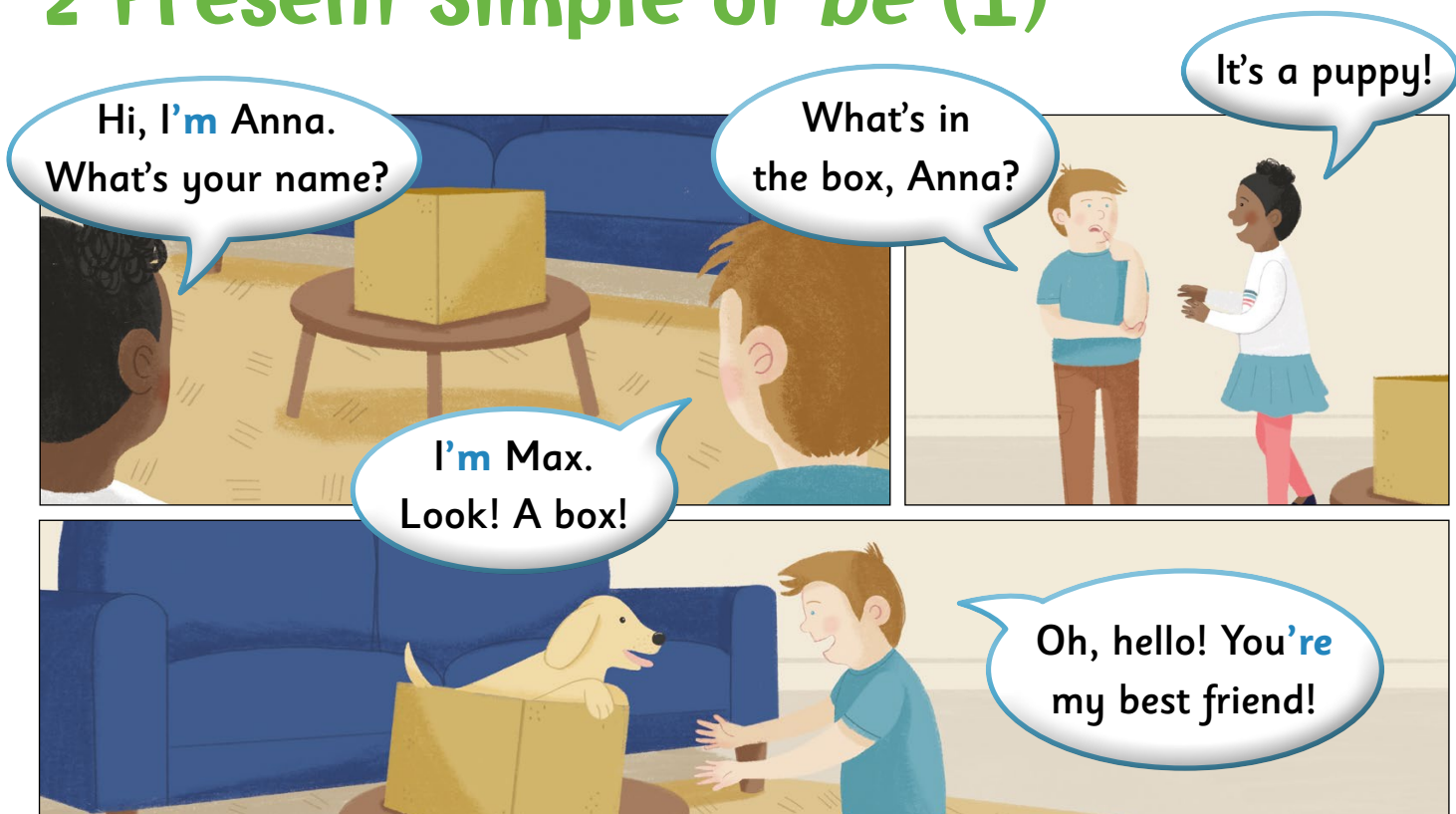
Alex: Hi! ¹ I'm Alex. ² ³ name?

Marco: My name's Marco.

Alex: Hello, Marco. ⁴ are you?

Marco: I'm seven.

2 Present Simple of *be* (1)



- Χρησιμοποιούμε το **I am** για να μιλήσουμε για τον εαυτό μας. Συχνά χρησιμοποιούμε τη σύντομη μορφή του **I am** που είναι το **I'm**.
I am Anna. **I'm a student.**
- Χρησιμοποιούμε το **you are** για να μιλήσουμε σε κάποιον. Συχνά χρησιμοποιούμε τη σύντομη μορφή του **you are** που είναι το **you're**.
You are seven. **You're a teacher.**

Remember!

- Το **you're** προφέρεται το ίδιο με το **your** αλλά έχουν διαφορετικό νόημα.
You're my friend.
What's your name?

1 Read and write.

- You are a boy.
- I am your friend.
- You are my friend.

- Hi. How old are you?
- I am Thomas.
- I am six.



1 Possessive adjectives



- Χρησιμοποιούμε το **my** για να πούμε ότι κάτι είναι δικό μου.
My name's Emma.
Zak is **my** friend.
- Χρησιμοποιούμε το **your** για να πούμε ότι κάτι είναι δικό σου.
Is this **your** bike, Nick?
What's **your** name?

1 Read and write.

my your

Lucy: I'm Lucy. What's ¹ your name?

Ann: Hello, Lucy. ² My name's Anna and this is Mark.
He's ³ my friend.

Lucy: Hi, Mark. Is that ⁴ your cat?

Mark: Yes, this is ⁵ my cat, Bella.
What's ⁶ your favourite toy, Lucy?

Lucy: It's ⁷ my kite!

2 Prepositions of place



- Οι τοπικές προθέσεις μας δείχνουν πού βρίσκεται κάποιος ή κάτι.
Alex is **in** the car. Your toys are **under** the bed.

- Μερικές τοπικές προθέσεις είναι:

in	μέσα σε	next to	δίπλα σε
on	πάνω σε	under	κάτω από

- Για να ρωτήσουμε πού βρίσκεται κάποιος ή κάτι, χρησιμοποιούμε το **Where's ... ? (Where is ... ?)**.

Where's Eva?

Where's my bike?

1 Look, read and circle.



The doll is
in / **on**
the car.



The doll is
under / **next to**
the car.



The doll is
in / **under**
the car.



The doll is
next to / **in**
the car.

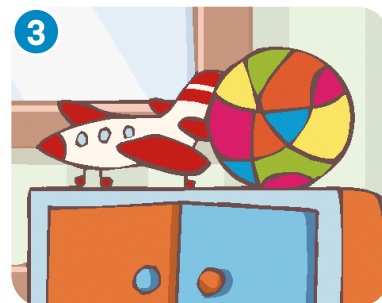
2 Look, read and write.



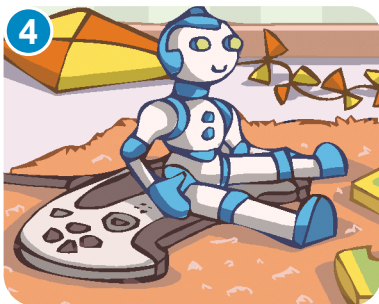
Where's the kite?
It's _____
the bike.



Where's the doll?
It's _____
the car.



Where's the plane?
It's _____
the ball.



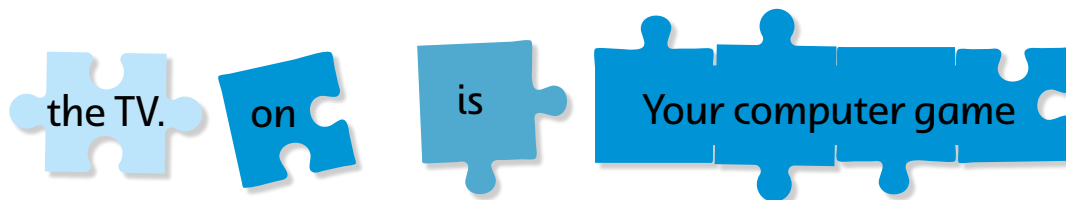
Where's the robot?
It's _____
the computer game.



Where's the puzzle?
It's _____
the teddy.

3 Write the words in order.

1

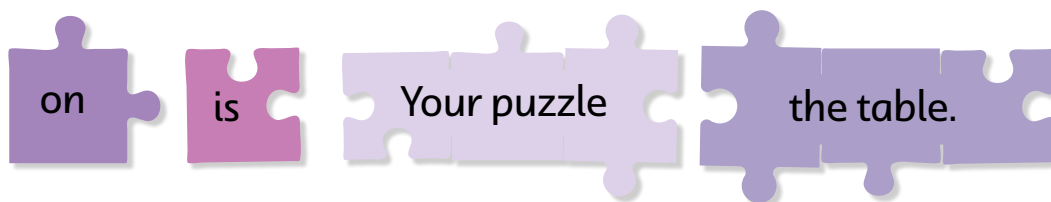


Your computer game is on the TV.

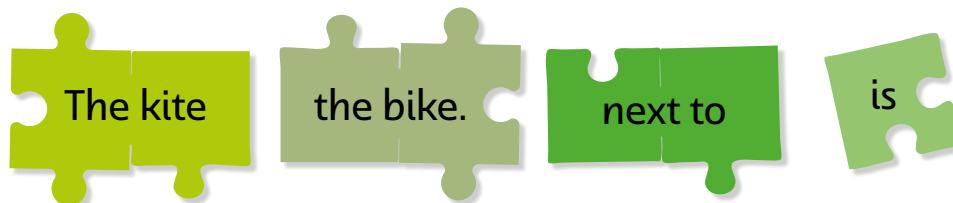
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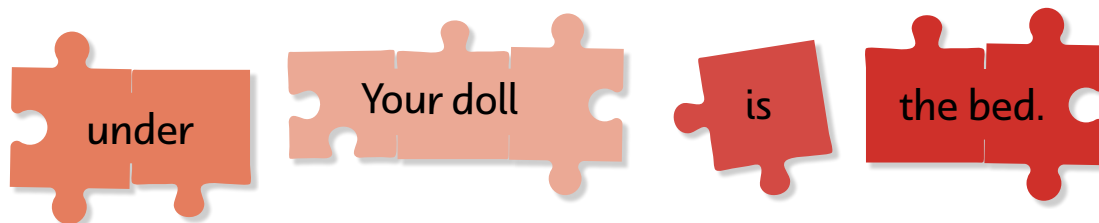
3



4



5



3 Subject pronouns



- Οι προτάσεις συνήθως έχουν υποκείμενο, ρήμα και αντικείμενο. Το υποκείμενο μας δείχνει για ποιον μιλάει μια πρόταση.
I am a student. She is ten years old. They are dolls.
- Για το υποκείμενο μιας πρότασης συχνά χρησιμοποιούμε τις παρακάτω προσωπικές αντωνυμίες:

I	εγώ
you	εσύ
he	αυτός
she	αυτή
it	αυτό

we	εμείς
you	εσείς
they	αυτοί/αυτές/αυτά

- Γράφουμε πάντα το **I** με κεφαλαίο, ακόμα κι αν δεν είναι στην αρχή μιας πρότασης.
I'm Jake and I'm seven years old.
- Βάζουμε τις προσωπικές αντωνυμίες πριν από τα ρήματα σε μια πρόταση.
She is Kate. They are happy.

1 Read and circle.

- 1 He / **I** / It am Anna.
- 2 We / She / He are at school now.
- 3 This is an email. They / She / It is from my friend Max.
- 4 This is Andrea. He / She / It is my friend.
- 5 Are he / you / it happy?
- 6 That's Mr Preston. She / He / It is an English teacher.

2 Read and write.

It He We They I You It She



It is a box.



are
eight today.



is Oscar.



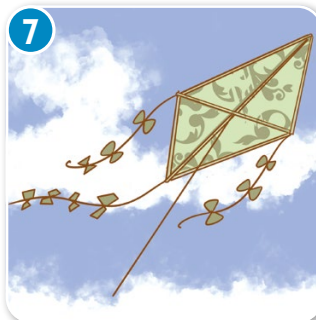
are
friends.



are my
friend!



is pink.



is a red
kite.



am Tina.

REVIEW 1

1 Read and circle.

1 Where is it?

a She's in the box.

b It's in the box.

3 Is Jack home?

a Yes, he is.

b Yes, it is.

5 Is Bella your friend?

a Yes, she's my friend.

b She's your friend, too.

2 What's your name?

a You're Ted.

b I'm Ted.

4 How old are you?

a I'm nine.

b It's nine.

6 Are you friends with Stella?

a Yes, we're friends.

b Yes, they're friends.

2 Read, circle and write.

To: Ted

From: Vicky

Subject: A new friend

Hi, Ted.

1 **My** name's Vicky and 2 _____
seven years old. I play computer games and
3 _____ favourite toy is Max – a teddy!
4 _____'s always 5 _____ my toy
box 6 _____ to my laptop.

Let's be online friends! What's your
favourite toy?

Best,

Vicky

1 a Your

b I

c My

2 a your

b you're

c I'm

3 a my

b your

c you

4 a She

b It

c They

5 a next to

b in

c on

6 a on

b next

c in



1 Questions and answers with *is*



- Για να ρωτήσουμε τι είναι κάτι, χρησιμοποιούμε το **What is**, στο σύντομο τρόπο **What's this?** Για να απαντήσουμε χρησιμοποιούμε το **It's**.

What's this?

It's a ruler.

1 Look, read and ✓ or X.

1 What's this?

It's a desk. ☒ c

2 What's this?

It's a rubber. ☐

3 What's this?

It's a pencil case. ☐

4 What's this?

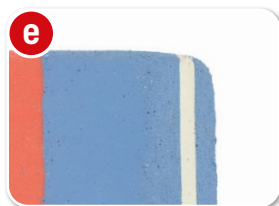
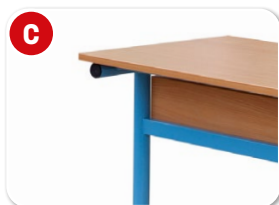
It's a ruler. ☐

5 What's this?

It's a pencil. ☐

6 What's this?

It's a bag. ☐



2 Look and write.

desk It's this What's

1 What's this ?

It's a crayon.

2 this?

It's a ruler.

3 What's this?

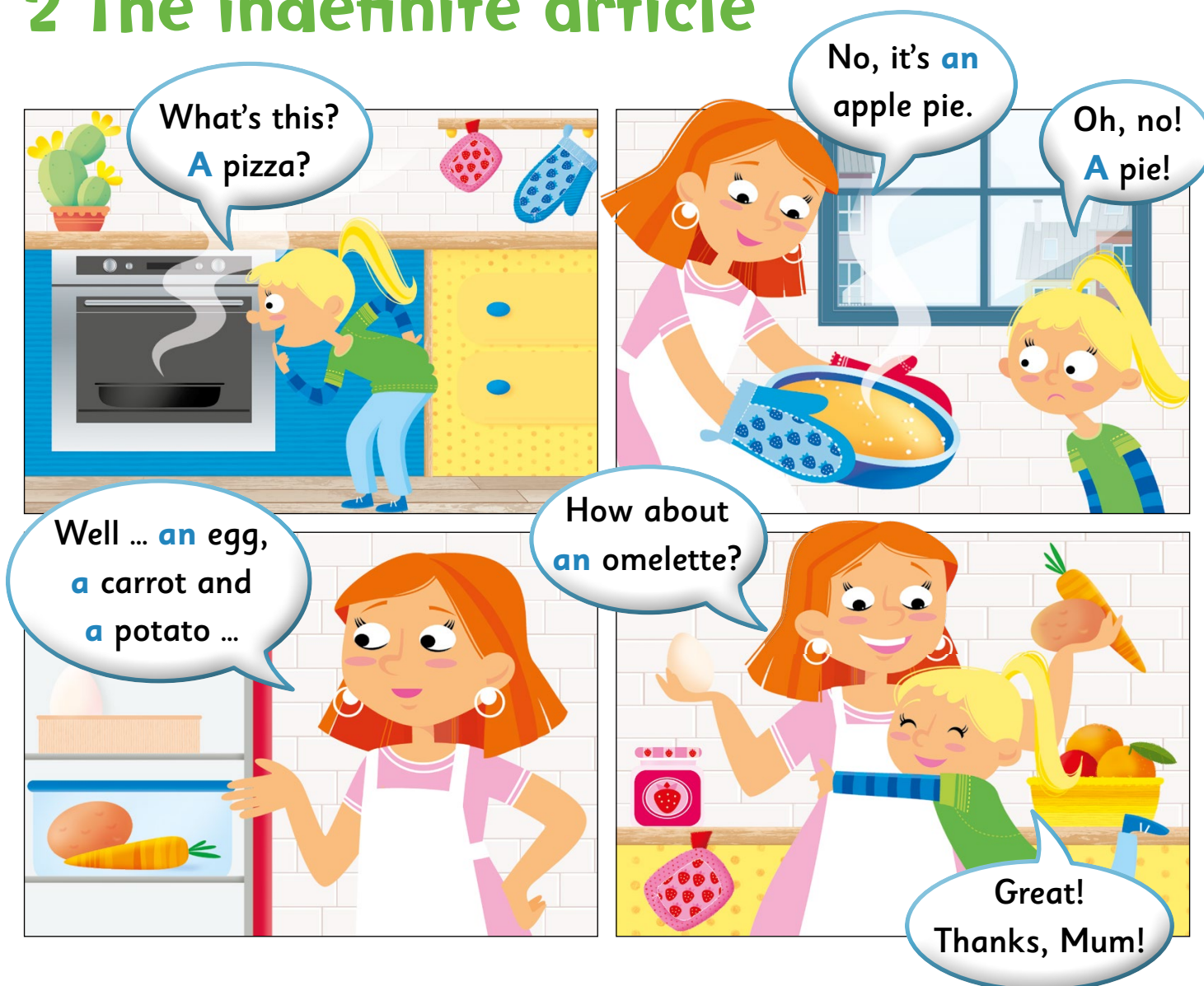
 a bag.

4 What's this?

It's a .



2 The indefinite article



- Χρησιμοποιούμε το αόριστο άρθρο **a/an** για να μιλήσουμε για ένα πρόσωπο, ζώο ή πράγμα.

A teddy is on my bed.

It's **an** orange.

- Βάζουμε το **a** πριν από λέξεις που αρχίζουν με σύμφωνα.

a kite

a purple car

- Βάζουμε το **an** πριν από λέξεις που αρχίζουν με φωνήεν, δηλαδή με

a, e, i, o, u.

an apple

an orange crayon

1 Read and write.

orange laptop pencil book egg desk apple rubber

a	an
	orange

2 Read and write *a* or *an*.

Mark: Is this ¹ _____ *a* _____ ruler, Anita?

Anita: No, it isn't. It's ² _____ pencil case.

Mark: Oh, it's nice. Here's ³ _____ orange pen for you!

Anita: Thanks, Mark. Here's ⁴ _____ crayon for you. My dad's
⁵ _____ artist so I get a lot of crayons and pencils. Here's
⁶ _____ purple pencil, too.

Mark: Wow! That's cool! Thanks, Anita.



3 Let's & Don't



- Για να προσκαλέσουμε κάποιον να κάνουμε κάτι μαζί, χρησιμοποιούμε το **Let's**.

Let's play a computer game!

- Για να πούμε σε κάποιον να μην κάνει κάτι, χρησιμοποιούμε το **Don't**.

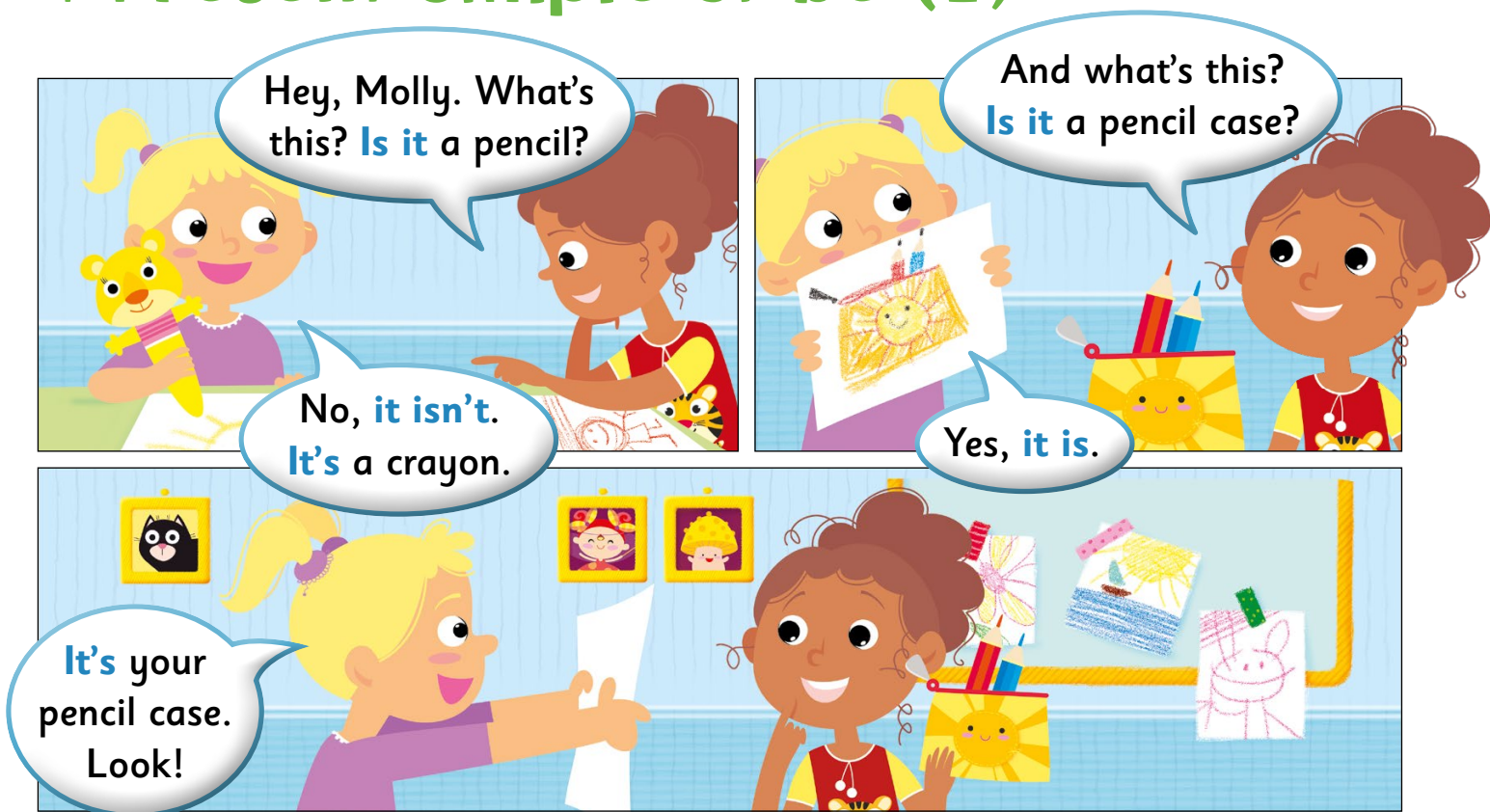
Don't eat my apple!

1 Read and write *Let's* or *Don't* and a word from the box.

go help play put sing write

- 1 Let's go to the park!
- 2 a song!
- 3 Oh, no! the laptop in the water!
- 4 the teacher with the books!
- 5 Wow! This is cool! this online game!
- 6 No! on the wall!

4 Present Simple of be (2)

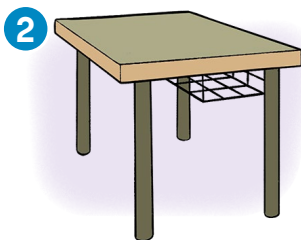


- Το **is** είναι ο present simple του ρήματος **be** στο τρίτο ενικό πρόσωπο. Το χρησιμοποιούμε όταν μιλάμε για κάποιο πρόσωπο, ζώο ή πράγμα.
 She **is** my friend. He **is** a boy. It **is** a kite.
- Πολλές φορές χρησιμοποιούμε το **is** στον σύντομο τύπο **'s**.
 She**'s** my mother. He**'s** my friend. It**'s** a bike.
- Η άρνηση του **is** είναι το **is not** και ο σύντομος τύπος του το **isn't**.
 It **is not** my laptop. It **isn't** my laptop.
- Για να ρωτήσουμε τι είναι κάτι, εκτός από το **What's this?**, μπορούμε να χρησιμοποιήσουμε το **Is it ... ?**
 What's this? It**'s** a kite. Is it a crayon? No, it's a pencil.
- Στις ερωτήσεις με το **Is it ... ?** μπορούμε να δώσουμε σύντομες απαντήσεις.
 Is it a pen? Yes, it **is**./No it **isn't**.

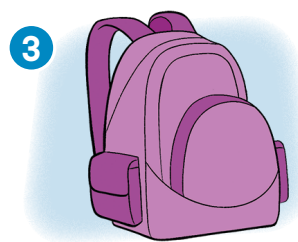
1 Look, read and write *is* or *isn't*.



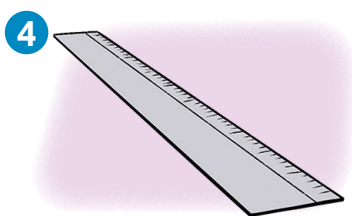
It isn't
a book.



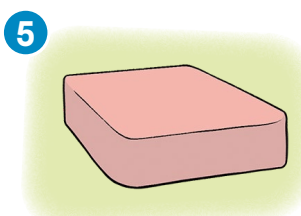
It _____
a desk.



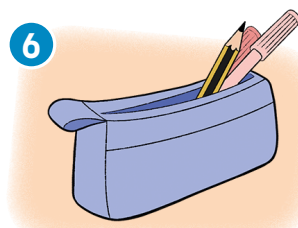
It _____
a bag.



It _____
a pen.



It _____
a crayon.



It _____
a pencil case.

2 Read and circle.

1 What's this?

a It's a pen.

b Yes, it is.

3 Is it a pencil case?

a It's a pencil case.

b Yes, it is.

5 Is it a rubber?

a No, it isn't.

b No, it is.

2 Is it a laptop?

a No, it is.

b Yes, it is.

4 What's this?

a Is a desk.

b It's a desk.

6 What's this?

a It's my school bag.

b It isn't my school bag.

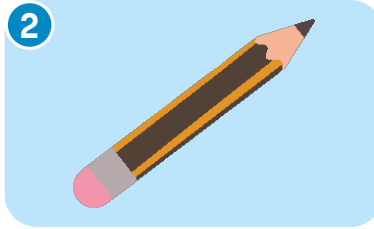
REVIEW 2

1 Look, read and write.

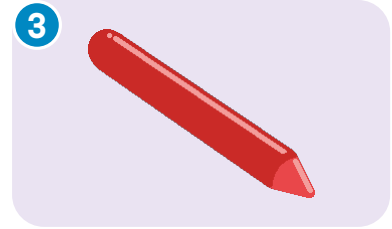


Is it a laptop?

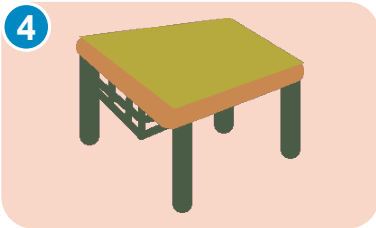
Yes, it is.



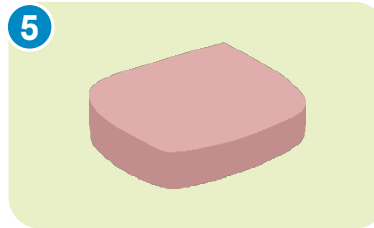
Is it a rubber?



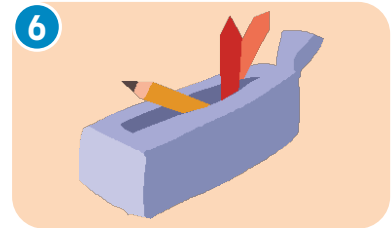
Is it a crayon?



Is it a desk?



Is it a bag?



Is it a pencil case?

2 Read and write *a* or *an*.

a ruler

an apple

a circle

a orange crayon

a green apple

a computer game

3 Read and write.

Is it isn't
It's Let's
~~What's~~ an

Hi, Eva. ¹ What's this?

What is it? ³ a teddy?

Is it a robot?

Cool! ⁶ play!

² my favourite toy.

No, it ⁴ .

Yes, it is. It's ⁵ orange robot!

REVIEW 2

4 Read, circle and write.

Sam: What's ¹ this on your desk, Tina? ² a pencil case?

Tina: No, ³ . ⁴ a computer game. Look!

Sam: Wow! It's ⁵ great computer game! Can I play with it?

Tina: Sure! ⁶ play together!

1 a an

b it

c this

2 a It isn't

b It is

c Is it

3 a it isn't

b is it

c it is

4 a He's

b She's

c It's

5 a my

b a

c an

6 a Don't

b Let's

c What's

5 Read and write.

Is isn't is It's what's

Emma: Hi, Nick. ¹ Is this your new bike?

Nick: Yes, it ² .
³ a present from my parents.

Emma: Cool! And ⁴ this? Is it your school bag?

Nick: No, it ⁵ . It's a sports bag for my football practice.

